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**IMPLEMENTASI PERJANJIAN SAFE THIRD COUNTRY ANTARA  
AMERIKA SERIKAT DAN GUATEMALA (2019-2020) PADA MASA  
PEMERINTAHAN TRUMP  
ESTRELLA NATALIE INDAHWATI<sup>1</sup>**

**Abstract**

*This article aims to explain in detail how the implementation of the Safe Third Country Agreement between the United States and Guatemala in 2019-2020 (during the Trump administration). The theory used is the theory of functional cooperation. The results of this article indicate that the implementation of the Safe Third Country Agreement between the United States and Guatemala in 2019-2020 (during the Trump administration) explained that the agreement was not effective because the United States violated 2 verses in article 7 in this agreement. First verse, the United States will collaborate with Guatemala to identify the appropriate individuals to be transferred to Guatemala's territory. Third verse, the United States plans to cooperate to strengthen the institutional capacities of Guatemala. Guatemala's lack of technical capacity in managing asylum applications also makes this agreement less effective, where CONARE can only provide advice and cannot provide final recommendations on refugee status. In addition, the Covid-19 pandemic has also affected the implementation of this agreement, making it less effective.*

**Keywords :** Implementation of the Safe Third Country Agreement, United States, Guatemala, Functional Cooperation

**Pendahuluan**

Fenomena migrasi di Amerika Serikat (AS) telah mengalami peningkatan signifikan sejak dekade 2000an dengan jumlah migran legal yang masuk ke AS setiap tahunnya mencapai lebih dari 1.000.000 migran. Sementara migran yang masuk secara ilegal ke AS berjumlah sekitar setengah juta setiap tahunnya (MPI, 2009).

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