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**PERAN UNICEF (UNITED NATIONS CHILDREN'S FUND) DALAM
MENANGANI ANAK-ANAK KORBAN GEMPA BUMI DI LOMBOK TAHUN
2018-2020**

Nur Ratih¹

Abstract: The earthquake disaster that struck Lombok in 2018 has had a very significant impact and caused many children to lose their rights. This research aims to find out what the role is UNICEF (United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund) in dealing with child victims of the 2018-2020 earthquake in Lombok. This research is categorized as a type of descriptive research with data analysis techniques qualitative. The data collection technique used in this research is library research. This research uses Clive Archer's theory of the role of international organizations to explain the research questions. The research results show that UNICEF as an international organization has played its role as an independent actor. UNICEF is increasing recovery activities in the fields of education, health and nutrition, as well as child protection and WASH (water, sanitation and hygiene) needs in affected areas as well as UNICEF Indonesia From 2018 to 2020 has providing emergency cash assistance as part of its national strategic action plan, through the provision of multi-sector direct cash assistance, families with children aged 0-6 years who are the most vulnerable can meet their basic needs, namely food security, health, education, as well as water, sanitation and better cleanliness.

Keywords: Children's Rights, Role of UNICEF, 2018 Lombok Earthquake Disaster

Pendahuluan

Data Badan Meteorologi Klimatologi dan Geofisika (BMKG), pada tahun 2018 Indonesia dilanda gempa bumi lebih tepatnya di Lombok, Nusa Tenggara Barat dengan kronologi gempa berkekuatan 6,4 Skala Richter (SR) pada Minggu, 29 Juli disusul gempa berkekuatan 7,0 SR pada Minggu, 5 Agustus, kemudian gempa berkekuatan 6,2 SR pada Kamis, 9 Agustus dan gempa berkekuatan 6,9 SR pada Minggu, 19 Agustus, (BMKG, 2018) Gempa dirasakan di daerah Lombok Utara, Lombok Barat, Lombok Timur, Mataram, Lombok Tengah, Sumbawa Barat, Sumbawa Besar dan di beberapa tempat lainnya.

Dari data BNPB (Badan Nasional Penanggulangan Bencana) gempa menyebabkan 564 orang meninggal dunia, Jumlah korban luka-luka tercatat 1.584 orang, Sebanyak 445.343 orang mengungsi di ribuan titik pengungsian. (BNPB, Dampak Gempa Lombok, 2018) Gempa bumi mengakibatkan kerusakan di beberapa sektor yaitu permukiman, infrastruktur, ekonomi produktif, sosial dan lintas sektor. Dampak gempa bumi pada masyarakat meliputi terganggunya mata pencaharian dan Di Rumah Sakit Darurat Terapung Ksatria Airlangga, Kabupaten Lombok Utara di temukan beberapa kasus pasca bencana gempa bumi di antaranya yaitu Kasus trauma berjumlah 121 kasus sedangkan non trauma 1679. Penyakit non infeksi dengan jumlah 919 kasus dan kasus infeksi sebanyak 760 kasus, kasus infeksi didominasi oleh infeksi

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